fruit for God. 5 For while we were in the flesh, the sinful passions, which were aroused by the Law, were at work in the members of our body to bear fruit for death. 6 But now we have been released from the Law, having died to that by which we were bound, so that we serve in newness of the Spirit and not in oldness of the letter. NASB

He further explains that sin is alive because of the Law, which he also refers to as "the commandment." Because the Law affords the opportunity to sin by transgressing it, the weakness of the sinful nature succumbs to it and we die, this of course a reference to Adam, and all of us in our transgression and resulting physical death. And even though the Law is "holy and good," yet we violate it becoming sinners and reap the just penalty of death as a result. This of course is affected through "sin" which is in us, and responds to the opportunity to transgress, "effecting my death." His point is, the Law is not to blame, but rather, sin which is within us, and through its passions, causes us to transgress the Law, resulting in death (God's judgment against sin).

Romans 7:7-13 - 7 What shall we say then? Is the Law sin? May it never be! On the contrary, I would not have come to know sin except through the Law; for I would not have known about coveting if the Law had not said, "You shall not covet." 8 But sin, taking opportunity through the commandment, produced in me coveting of every kind; for apart from the Law sin is dead. 9 And I was once alive apart from the Law; but when the commandment came, sin became alive, and I died; 10 and this commandment, which was to result in life, proved to result in death for me; 11 for sin, taking opportunity through the commandment, deceived me, and through it killed me. 12 So then, the Law is holy, and the commandment is holy and righteous and good. 13 Therefore did that which is good become a cause of death for me? May it never be! Rather it was sin, in order that it might be shown to be sin by effecting my death through that which is good, that through the commandment sin might become utterly sinful. NASB

Then he digs into the nature of the warfare that is taking place in us. He explains that sin is present within us, that "sin indwells me." Indeed SIN and EVIL are within us and "present in me," says Paul. In fact Paul says, "For I know that nothing good dwells in me, that is, in my flesh," making the point that "the flesh," or sinful nature of Paul (and us) is entirely EVIL. In contrast to the flesh is the "inner man," in whom Paul says that it "delights in the Law of God," which is "spiritual," and joyfully wishes to "practice" the Law and "do good." But he explains there is a sinister warfare constantly being waged against us by "indwelling sin," and this warfare is "in the members of my body," that is, these mortal "bodies of death." Here see that the "Law is spiritual" v-14, but our physical "bodies of death" v-24, are subject to the power and temptation of sin, and there is a war being waged in our hearts and minds v-23. Our inner man delights in God's Law and desires to "do good," yet is encumbered by the "flesh" v-17 and weakness of the physical body v-23, and this creates a massive spiritual warfare which is constantly being waged in the Christian life.

Romans 7:14-25 - 14 For we know that the Law is spiritual; but I am of flesh, sold into bondage to sin.

15 For that which I am doing, I do not understand; for I am not practicing what I would like to do, but I am doing the very thing I hate. 16 But if I do the very thing I do not wish to do, I agree with the Law, confessing that it is good. 17 So now, no longer am I the one doing it, but sin which indwells me. 18 For I know that nothing good dwells in me, that is, in my flesh; for the wishing is present in me, but the doing of the good is not. 19 For the good that I wish, I do not do; but I practice the very evil that I do not wish. 20 But if I am doing the very thing I do not wish, I am no longer the one doing it, but sin which dwells in me. 21 I find then the principle that evil is present in me, the one who wishes to do good. 22 For I joyfully concur with the law of God in the inner man, 23 but I see a different law in the members of my body, waging war against the law of my mind, and making me a prisoner of the law of sin which is in my members. 24 Wretched man that I am! Who will set me free from the body of this death? 25 Thanks be to God through Jesus Christ our Lord! So then, on the one hand I myself with my mind am serving the law of God, but on the other, with my flesh the law of sin. NASB

See in this section Paul's key points about spiritual warfare.